a	पनि	presumptive sentence ending	a ⁻	[°] हिन्	vocative prefix. You call out A- Mei` or A- Ge-, or A- Bing- Ge- (soldier brother =)
ai`	爱	to love; love	ai ⁻	哎	expression of exasperation
ai ⁻	唉	expression of dismay	ai`ren/	愛人	husband, wife; lover
an ⁻	安	peaceful, tranquil	an`	岸	shore, river bank
an ⁻	安	peaceful, tranquil	an- jing`	安靜	quiet and peaceful
an` mo/	按摩	to massage; massage	an- quan/	安全	safe, secure; security
an- quan/	安全形式	safe, secure; security	an- quan/ gan`	安全感	a feeling of security
an- quan/ gan	~安全感	a feeling of security	an` sha-	暗殺	"to kill in darkness" = assassinate
an- xin-	安心	with a peaceful heart	ang/	ťР	high, to raise
ba-	E	serpent (It's not known exactly what kind of snake this was.)	ba	吧	Sentence-ending particle: makes a command a suggestion, a statement a
ba*	把	to take in hand; object mover-upper	ba`	彩	to rest from, to terminate
ba ⁻	Λ	eight	ba ⁻	疤	scar
ba`	爸	dad, papa	ba`ba	爸爸	papa, dad
Ba ⁻ ge/ da/	巴格達	Bagdad	Ba- Xi-	.巴西	Brazil
ba` zhan`	霸佔	to sieze by brute force	bai/	白	white; [surname]
bai`	拜	to pay reverence to (with hands held palm to palm)	bai*	百	hundred
bai*	擺	to place	bai/cai`	白菜	Chinese cabbage
bai` fang~	拜訪	pay a formal visit (on someone of higher status)	bai` nian'	拜年	to pay one's respects at the new year

bai` shou`	拜壽	to pay respects (wishes for long life) on somebody's birthday	bai` tuo-	拜托	"I beg a great favor"
Bai/ Xu` Guang ⁻	白旭光	Bai Xu-guang, a person's full name	ban`	半	half
ban`	辨	to manage	ban ⁻	班	the shift, the group, the gang
ban ⁻	般	kind, sort, variety	ban`	拌	
ban* .	板	a board, a plank	ban`	扮	to ornament; to apply makeup
ban` bu/ dao`	辨不到	unable to manage it	ban` dian` zhong ⁻	半點鐘	half an hour
ban` ju`	半句	half a phrase or sentence	bang ⁻	封帛	to help
bang`	棒	bat, club	bang ⁻ de mang/	幫的忙	help
bang jia` ren/zhi`	縍架人質	hold hostages for ransom	bang mang/	幫忙	to help
bang ⁻ zhu`	幫助	help	bao ⁻	包	a sack
bao`	報	to report; newspaper	bao*	寶	precious
bao`	爆	explode	bao*	飽	full, satiated
bao~ bei`	寶貝	precious, darling	bao* chi/	保持	to protect, to maintain
bao` fu`	抱負	internal commitment	bao` gao`	報告	a report; to report; "Reporting for duty!"
bao` jian`	保健	protection of (one's own) health	bei`	貝	cowry
bei [~]	北	north	bei`	備	prepared
bei`	被	to drape over your shoulders; passive marker	bei`	背	back (part of the body)
bei ⁻	杯	cup, glass	bei ⁻	悲	sorrow

bei`	倍	"layer," (used in comparisons)	bei ⁻	杯	cup, glass
bei`	備	prepared	bei-	悲	sorrow
Bei~ Da`	北大	Beijing University	bei~ fang ⁻ hua`	北方話	(a) northern dialect
bei~ ji/	北極	north pole	Bei~ Jing-	北京	Beijing
bei` jing~	背景	background	Bei~ Jing Da` Xue/	北京大學	Beijing University
bei ⁻ zi	杯子	cup, glass	ben*	本	root; origin, originally, volume (book)
ben`	笨	clumsy, stupid	ben~ di`	本地	this place
ben~ lai/	本來	originally	ben~ ren/	本人	myself (formal and deferential way of self reference)
ben~ xing`	本性	fundamental nature	ben [*] zi	本子	notebook
bi`	必	must	biř	比	as compared to
bi~	Ł	dagger	bi*	筆	writing instrument
bi`	壁	wall	bi`	畢	to finish
bi ⁻	通	to force	bi`	壁	wall
bi` dei ~	必得	must	bi* fang	比方	an example
bi* fang ⁻ shuo ⁻	比方說	for instance, for example	bi` hu`	壁虎	"chameleon" lizard
bi` hu~	壁虎	a lizard much like the American chameleon	bi/jiao~	比較	comparatively
bi` ran/	必然	necessary (a matter of necessity)	bi` ru/ shuo¯	比如說	for example
bi~ sai`	比賽	race, contest	bi` xing`	幣姓	my humble surname is

bi` xu ⁻	必須	must	bi` ye`	畢業	to graduate from school
bian ⁻	邊	edge, side	bian`	.變	change
bian`	遍	times (that you do something)	bian ⁻	扁	flat, as though compressed
bian-	鞭	whip	bian`	辩	to distinguish; to debate and get clear on
bian` cheng/	變成	to change into; to become	bian` fan`	便飯	a simple meal, plain cuisine
bian` hua`	變化	to change; a change	bian`jin ⁻	變金	change into gold
biao ^v	表	to represent; a watch (timepiece)	biao~	錶	a watch (timepiece)
biao* da/	表達	successfully communicate (a meaning)	biao~ shi`	表示	to express
biao~ xian` chu ⁻	表現出	expressed	biar ⁻	邊兒	edge, side
bie/	別	other; do not	bie/ dong`	別動	don't move
bie/ji/	別急	do not get frantic	bie/ luo`	別絡	reticular branch conduits
bie/ nao`	別鬧	don't disturb	bie/ren/	別人	other people
bie'de	別的	other	bing`	並	"double-plus" and a negative; moreover
bing ⁻	冰-水	ice radical	bing`	病	to be ill; an illness
bing ⁻	冰	ice	bing ⁻	兵	soldier; military
bing` bu`	並不	definitely not	bing` bu/ shi`	並不是	200% is not
bing` mei/ you`	並沒有	double-plus did not> Definitely did not	bing` qie`	並且	moreover
bing` xing'	並行	to move forward side by side	bo'	帛	silk cloth

bo`	癸-天	(feet) moving in opposite directions	bo/ bo/	伯伯	Uncle (father's elder brother); often used as a fictive kinship term to give
bu`	步	footsteps	buř	٢	to prognosticate
bu`	部	a portion, a part, region of a country; MW for movies and sets of books	bu`	佈	to post, to display
bu/bi`	不必	need not	bu/ bu`	不	Negative for non-past events, for intentions, volitions, etc.
bu` bu`	步步	every step	bu/ cuo`	不錯	not bad, pretty good
bu/ dan`	不但	not only	bu` de/ an ⁻ ning/	不得安寧	no way to get any peace
bu` de/ liao~	不得了		bu` de/ liao`	不得了3	"No end of trouble!"
bu`fen(`)	部分	a part, a portion	bu`fen(`)	部分	a part, a portion
bu` gan` dang ⁻	不敢當	I dare not (hold =) accept that position of honor	bu` guan`	不管	never mind; don't pay attention to, don't control (my) activities
bu' guo`	不過	however	bu` hao` yi`si	不好意思	to not feel right about something; to be embarrased
bu/jian`le	不見了	has disappeared	bu` jin~	不僅	not only
bu` jing`	佈景	stage setting	bu` jiu`	*不久	before long
bu` ke/ shao~de	不可少的	indispensible	bu/ nai` fan/	不耐煩	impatient
bu`ran'	不然	(= yao` bu` ran') otherwise	bu` yi' ding`	不一定	not for sure
bu' yong`	不用	you need not (do something)	bu` zhi`	不只	not only
bu`zhi dao` shei/	不知道誰	do not know who; an unknown somebody	bu` zu/	不足	insufficient (energy, funds, etc.0
bu/shi shuo	不是說	didn't say	ca ⁻ zai`	擦在	brush on
cai/	オ	talent, innate capacity; ONLY THEN	caiř	采	to pluck

cai`	菜	vegetable, an entre, a dish	cai*	彩	color (s) (as a general category)
cai/	財	wealth	cai/	材	material used for construction
cai/	纔	only then	cai-	猜	to guess
cai/	裁-衣	to wound with weapons	cai`	菜	vegetable, an entre, a dish
cai/	財	wealth	cal	採	to pick
cai/ kan` dao`	才看到	only then (saw =) noticed	cai~ qu~	采取	select (as/for)
cai~ qu~	採取	to pick and take	cai/ suan`	才算	only then could be counted as
can-	參	to join in	can/	殘	tattered remains
can-	餐	a meal	can/	殘	tattered remains
can ⁻	餐	a meal	can- guan	餐館	restaurant
can-jia-	參加	to participate in something	can/ Tang/	殘唐	the faltering years of the Tang dynasty
can ting	餐廳	dining room; dining hall	can- yuř	參與	to participate
can/ zhu/	殘燭	guttered remnants of candles	cao/	曹	[surname]
cao/	曹	[surname]	caoř	iluh	grass (radical)
cao/ cao ⁻	曹操	Name of the leader of the northern state (Han) during the Three Kingdoms period.	ce`	廁	W.C., toilet
ce`	測	to forcast	ce` suo~	前所	toilet, W.C.
ceng/	曾	did once	ceng/	層	layer, level or floor in a bulding
ceng/ ci`	層次	layers in sequence	ceng/jing ⁻	曾經	did once, has/have/had once

cha/	茶	tea	cha`	差2	lacking
cha/ bei ⁻	茶杯	teacup	cha` bu` duo	差不多	"lacking not much", i.e., almost, approximately
cha` dian~	差點	very nearly	cha` diar*	差點兒	almost
cha/ shu`	茶樹	tea bush	cha` yi` dian~	差一點	almost
cha i ⁻	差	to depute, send on a mission	chai/	柴	firewood, kindling
chai ⁻	差	to depute, send on a mission	chan	產	to produce
chan/	禪	Zen Buddhism	chan/ gong	禪功	the work that one does on oneself in Chan Buddhism.
Chan/jia ⁻	禪家	The Chan school of Buddhism (Zen)	chan" sheng	產生	to produce
chang/	岩	constant, frequent, often	chang ⁻	昌	flourishing
chang`	唱	to sing	chang*	場	field; MW for operas, plays, movies, etc.
chang/ chang/	常常	frequently, constantly	chang/ chu`	長處	positive point, advantage
chang/sheng ⁻ bu`lao [~]	長生不老	elixir of longevity	chang/ zheng	長征	The Long March
chao/	朝	the royal court; dynasty	chao ⁻	鈔	bank notes
chao/	潮	tide	chao ⁻	鈔	bank notes
chao*	炒	to stir fry	chao/ dai`	朝代	dynasty
chao piao`	鈔票	paper currency	chao′tian ⁻ fang`qiang ⁻	朝天放槍	point gun toward sky and shoot
chao/ ting/	朝廷	imperial court	che ⁻	車	vehicle
chen/	臣	minister (official subordinate to the king)	chen/	晨	morning

chen/	辰	07	chen` shan-	襯衫	shirt
Chen/ Yi`	陳毅	(name of a person)	cheng/	成	to complete; o.k.
cheng/	城	city wall; city	cheng/	程	stage in some progression
cheng/	承	to accept, to receive; to recognize something as being correctly stated	cheng ⁻	稱	to weigh; an appelation
cheng/	城	city wall; city	cheng/	呈	to present or reveal for inspection
cheng/ fen ⁻	成分	component	cheng/ gong	成功	to succeed
cheng/ji ⁻	成績	grade, score, etc.	cheng/ jiu`	成就	accomplishments
cheng/ ken~	誠懇	candidly, wholeheartedly	cheng/ li`	成立	to establish
cheng/ ren`	承認	admit (something); make recognition of (something)	cheng/shi`	城市	city
cheng/wai`	城外	outside of the city	cheng wei/	成為	to become
cheng zan`	稱贊	voice approval	chi`	1	short step
chi ⁻	吃	to eat	chi	恥	shame
chi`	斥	to denounce	chi/	池	pond
chi- bu/ xia`	吃不下	unable to eat; can't get it down your throat	chi ⁻ fan`	吃飯	to eat a meal
chong ⁻	充	to fill up, to replenish	chong/ bai`	崇拜	respect, reverence, idolize
chong ⁻ dian`	充電	to charge a battery	chong` tu-	衝突	conflict
chong/xin-	重新	to do something over from scratch	chou/	綢	general term for silken fabrics
chou/de duan`de	綢的緞的	"silks and satins" (names of two kind of silk fabrics)	chu ⁻	出	to exit, to emit

chu`	處-虎		chu`	處	place (classical Chinese and in some compounds)
chu`	處	place	chu`	处	place
chu*	楚	name of a country in ancient China	chu/	廚	kitchen
chu/	除	to weed out; to except from something else	chu ⁻	初	initiate; to begin
chu`	揭	place	chu ⁻ bu`	初步	initial steps
chu *** chuan	舞-無	(component) see chuan^	chu' fei	除非	with the exception of, except, unless
chu~ guo/	楚國	a country in ancient China	chu ⁻ guo′	出國	to go abroad
chu` jing`	處境	the circumstances/ environment one finds oneself in	chu ⁻ kou [×]	"出口	exit
chu ⁻ lai/	出來	to come out; to exit; as a verb ending, "out" as in "figure out"	chu ⁻ lai' de' cheng'	出來得成	really get out
chu/li*	處理	to handle some matter, to take care of some matter	chu ⁻ men/	出門	to go out the door — to leave one's home, to go outside
chu ⁻ qu`	出去	to go out, to leave someplace	chu ⁻ shi`	出事	for something to go wrong
chu` wang/	楚王	the King of Chu	chu- yi-	初一	first day of a lunar month
chu~ zai`	處在	to dwell in	chu ⁻ ge zhu [*] yi [*]	出個主意	come up with an idea
chu/le	除了	with the exception of; besides	chu/leyi~ wai`	除了以外	with the exception of, besides
chuai*	踹-足	[phonetic]	chuan ⁻	穿	to don clothing
chuan"	וון	river	chuan/	傳	to pass down from generation to generation
chuan /	船	boat, ship	chuan	舛	opposed to what is right
chuan/ gei~	傳給	pass down to later generations	chuan/ liu/	傳留	to pass down to the next generation

chuan/ shou`	傳授	to transmit (the Dao, a teaching of some sort, etc.)	chuan/ shuo-	傳說	legend, tradition says
chuan/ tong~	傳統	tradition(al)	chuan" yi"fu	穿衣服	to don clothing
chuan ⁻ shang	穿上	to put on (clothing)	chuang`	創	to create
chuang/	床	bed	chuang` jin` lai/	闖進來	to burst in
chuang` zao`	創造	create	chui/	垂	to drape down
chui ⁻ niu/ pi	/ 吹牛皮	to exaggerate (in order to boast or brag)	chui/ xia`	垂下	drape down, hang down
chun ⁻	春	spring (season)	chun-tian-	春天	spring (season)
chuo`	逴-卓	the "running radical", used for ideas involving motion	chuo`	逴	"running radical" (all containing it have something to do with
ci	此	this (classical Chinese and some compounds)	ci`	次	time (element in a series)
ci/	瓷	porcelain	ci/	慈	compassion
ci/	言可	a two (or more) syllable compound term	ci~ di`	此地	this place
ci~ shi/	此時	(at) this time	cong ⁻	囱	smoke hole
cong ⁻	聰-耳		cong/	从	(primitive form) from
cong/	從	from	cong/	从	(primitive form) from
cong ⁻	聰	intelligent	cong/ ci~	從此	from this (time on)
cong/lai/	從來	never before/ always before	cong/ lin/	叢林	brush and groves of trees
cong ⁻ ming/	聰明	intelligent	cong/ qi~	·從起	beginning from
cong/ qian/	從前	formerly, in the past	cong/ qian/	從前	formerly, in the past

cong/ xiao*	從小	from when [the subject] was small/young	cu`	醋	vinegar
cui ⁻	催	go pressure somebody to do something	cui` ruo`	脆弱	frangible and weak
cun`	寸	Chinese inch	cun/	存	to maintain in existence
cun/xin	存心	to have fixed in mind, to have a unalterable intent to do something	cun/ zai`	存在	to exist
cuo`	錯	mistaken, wrong	cuo` wu`	錯誤	error, mistake
da`	大	big, large	da~	-打	to hit
da /	達	to arrive at an intended destination	da`	大 +羊	sheep
da/	答	answer	da~ bao-	打包	a doggie bag
da/ dao`	達到	to arrive at a destination	da` di*	大抵	in general
da~ dian` hua`	打電話	to make a telephone call	da` duo- shu`	大多數	the great majority
da/ fu/	答覆	to answer (a question, etc.)	da` gai`	大概	probably, approximately
da` gan` yi` chang~	大幹 一場	do something really major in life	da` guan ⁻	大官	a great (high ranking) official
da` guan ⁻ si ⁻	打官司	to go to court over some issue	da` gui` mo/	大規模	on a large scale
da`jia ⁻	大家	the extended family> everybody	da~ kai-	打開	make open, strike open
da` liang`	大量	in great volume	da~ po`	打破	break (crockery, etc.)
da~ qiu/	打球	play ball	da/ rao~	打攪	disturb, bother
da` ren/	大人	great person; adults	da` shi~	大使	ambassador
da` suan	打算	to figure on, to plan on, to intend to	da~ ting-	打聽	make inquiry

da` tong′ xiao~ yi`	大同小異	In major respects everything is the same; in minor respects everything	da` xiang`	大象	elephant
da` xue′	大學	university	da`yi-	大衣	overcoat
da` yu~	大雨	a heavy rain	da` yue ⁻	大約	approximately
dai*	歹	bad, evil	dai`	代	to represent; a generation, a dynasty
dai`	市	to bring along with oneself; a belt, strap, or leash	dai`	戴	to don (a hat, etc.0
dai`	袋	pocket	dai`	殆	danger; fatigued; I fear that
dai`	怠	lazy, inattentive	dai`	逮一逴	catch by tail
dai` biao~	代表	representative	dai` bu`	逮捕	to apprehend, to arrest (a criminal)
dai` jia`	代價	exchange value, price	dai` lai/	带來	to bring along with oneself
dai~ ren/	歹人	bad people (classical Chinese and some regional languages)	dai` shang`	戴上	to don (a cap, etc.)
dai` yu`	待遇	treatment (of a guest, etc.)	dai`zhe	带著	leading, bringing along, carrying along
dai` zou`	带走	to carry away with oneself	dan`	蛋	
dan`	但	but; only	dan`	旦	dawn, daybreak
dan ⁻	單	simple	dan-	耽	floppy ears; happy;
dan- bao*	擔保	guarantee (safety, etc.)	dan- ni`	耽溺	sunken in excessive desires
dan` que`	但卻	however	dan`shi	但是	but
dan`shi	但是	but	dan- wei`	單位	a unit; (especially in PRC) unit of social organization.
dan xin	擔心	to be concerned about something	dan`zi fang′	彈子房	pool hall

dang ⁻	出	hold the position of	dang~	黨	political party; clique
dang" chu"	當初	at the very beginning	dang"de shi/hou`	當的 時候	at the time when
dang ran/	當然	of course, naturally	dang" shi/	當時	at that time
dao-	Л	knife	dao`	道	the Way, a road
dao`	到	motion toward a destination; to arrive	dao*	道	to point someone along the way, to lead, to direct
dao~	倒	contrary to what one might expect	dao` di~	到底	when you get down to brass tacks
dao` gong ⁻	道工	work done on the Dao	dao`jia-	道家	the Daoist school of philosophy
dao` ju`	道具	opposite of injury, something done in accord with the Dao	dao`lai′	到…來	come to
dao` lai/	到來	arrival	dao`le	到了	have arrived
dao` li*	道理	the way thing really work	dao` mei/ gui`	倒霉鬼	an unlucky devil
dao` shou`	到手	to get into hand, to acquire	dao`wei/ zhi~	到為止	going to as the cut off point
dao~ yin~	導引	to direct and pull (one's qi on the inside of one's body)	de	的	subordinating particle
de/	得	to acquire	de/	德	virtue
de/bu/dao`	得不到	unable to obtain	de/ dao`	得到	acquire
de/guo/	德國	Germany	de/yi`	得意	(get what you want =) satisfied
de/le	得了	that'll do it, that's o.k., that's enough	deng*	等	class (of railway ticket, etc.); to wait (for someone or
deng ⁻	燈	lamp	deng ⁻	登	to climb (mountains, etc.)
deng ⁻ chang [×]	登場	to climb upon the stage	deng ⁻ jie′	燈節	lantern festival

deng~ yi` deng~	等一等	wait a moment	di`	地	earth; the Earth
di`	第	ordinalizer	di`	弟	younger brother
di′	敵	enemy	di-	低	low (close to the ground or below ground)
di-	氐	the third zodiacal constellation; the foundation (of a building,	di*	底	the bottom of something
di`di	弟弟	younger brother	di` fang	地方	place, region
di` ji [~] ming/	第幾名	what rank [are you]	di* kang` zhe*	抵抗者	people who are in the resistance
di ⁻ neng/	低能	moron	di` qu ⁻	地區	district
di/ que`	的確	accurately	di/ren/	敵人	enemy
di`tu/	地圖	map	di` wei`	地位	position, status
di`xia`	地下	underground	di` ya-	抵押	put up a deposit, bail
di`yi-	第一	the first	di` yi- liu/	第一流	first rate
dian	點	to spot, to dot; to light a fire; hour (mark on a clock)	dian`	电	lightning
dian`	電	electricity	dian`	墊	a pad; to pad, to pad out
dian`	奠	funeral service	dian` che-`	電車	electric train; trolly
dian` chi/	電池	electrical cell, "battery"	dian` hua`	電話	telephone
dian` ling/	電鈴	electrical bell	dian/ qi* lai/	點起來	light up (a fire)
dian` shi`	電視	television	dian`shi`ji	電視機	television set
dian~ xin-	點心	dessert, snack	dian~ xue`	點穴	to strike at a vital acupuncture point

dian` ying`	電影	motion picture	dian` ying` yuan`	電影院	motion picture theatre
diao`	弔	to pay one's respects (by attending a funeral)	diao`	掉	to fall; ending meaning "to dispose of by action of the verb
diao~	吊	penis ((crude vocabulary)	diar	點兒	a little
die ⁻	跌	to trip	die/ dao*	跌倒	stumble; trip and fall
die' dao*	跌倒	trip and fall; stumble and fall	die/ dao~	跌倒	trip and fall
die/qi*	迭起	taking turns, one by one	ding`	定	definite; certain
ding ⁻	丁	nail	ding` lü`	定律	a definite law, determinate law (of nature)
dong ⁻	東	east	dong`	動	to move
dong`	凍	to freeze something	dong ⁻	冬	winter
dong*	懂	to understand	dong ⁻ bei [*]	東北	the north-east, i.e., Manchuria
dong bian	東邊	the eastern side, to the east	dong fang	東方	the east
Dong ⁻ Feng ⁻	東風	Name of a horse. In Japanese, it is pronounced Toshikaze.	dong jing	東京	Tokyo
dong` si~	凍死	to freeze something to death	dong ⁻ tian ⁻	冬天	winter
dong` wu`	動物	animal	dong` wu` yuan'	動物園	Z00
dong ⁻ xi	東西	thing	dou*	斗	bushel
dou` fu`	豆腐	bean curd	du`	度	standard of measure, a degree
du ′	獨	individual, sole	du ⁻ ; dou ⁻	都	(1) capital (city) (2) all
du ⁻ ; dou ⁻	都	(1) capital (city) (2) all	du ⁻ ; dou ⁻	都	(1) capital (city) (2) all

du/ mu` ju`	獨幕劇	single act play	du/ pi` tian- di`	獨闢天地	open up a new world
du⊤ shi`	都市	capital city, major city	du` shu` jia`	度暑假	pass summer vacation
duan*	短	short	duan`	緞	satin
duan`	段	section, paragraph	duan" chu"	短處	shortcoming
duan` lian`	鍛鍊	to physically condition (one's body)	duan` luo`	段落	the end of an era; the end of a period of time, an intermediate stopping place
dui`	兌	to exchange money, to barter; to transfer liquid from one vessel to another	dui -	. 頗-頁	a heap, a pile
dui`	對	to face toward; to see whether things match up; correct; with regard to	dui`	隊	squad
dui-	師堆	primitive form of "pile"	dui ⁻	堆	pile; to pile up
dui -	+堆本字	pile (This just a picture of two piles of stuff, rotated 90 degrees.)	dui` bu` qi*	對不起	(lit., unable to face you =) I'm sorry, excuse me, etc.
dui` hua` jiao ⁻ liu'	對話交流	dialog and interchange of ideas	dui`le	對了	Now you've got it! Right! Correct
dui` mian`	對面	on the opposite side (of the street, etc.)	dui` yu'	對於	toward; concerning, [critique] directed at
dun`	电	small grain depot; to accumulate	dun`	沌	chaos
duo ⁻	3	many, much	duo	躲	to hide
duo~	朵	MW for flowers	duo /	奪	take by force
duo ban`	多半	more than half	duo~ dao`	躲到	to go into hiding in or at; to hide in
duo- ji/le	多極了	extremely many, extremely much	duo/jiu~	多久	how long (in time)
duo" shao"	多少	how many, how much	duo" shao" you" xie"	多少有些	to a certain degree there are some
duo shuo ji ju`	~ 多說幾句	say a few more phrases	duo/ xia`	奪下	to wrench down or away

duo/ yuan~	多遠	how far	duo/ma	多麼	how?
e`	惡	evil; ugly	e`	餓	hungry
e`	呃	forceful expulsion of breath from the chest or body cavity	e` gui`	餓鬼	hungry devil
e`huai`le	餓壞了	incapacitated by hunger	er~	耳	ear
er/	而	Indicates that preceding and following elements are related. "<>"	er/	兒	(infant>) child, son
er`	=	two	er~	節	(classical Chinese) you, your
er~duo	耳朵	ear	er/qie~	而且	moreover
er/tong/	兒童	youth, child	er/zi	兒子	son
fa ⁻	發	emit	fa [×]	法	law; method, way of doing something
fa ⁻ biao ⁻	發表	to make public (a document, etc.)	fa ⁻ cai/	發財	to strike it rich
fa ⁻ chu ⁻	發出	emitted, let out (a grunt, etc.)	fa ⁻ feng ⁻	發瘋	to go insane
fa ⁻ jue/	發覺	to come to awareness of something by getting a feeling	fa ⁻ meng/	發懵	go senseless
fa ⁻ ming/	發明	to invent; an invention	fa" shi`	發誓	swear, take an oath
fa ⁻ xian`	發現	discover, become revealed	fa ⁻ yin ⁻	發音	pronunciation
fa ⁻ zhan [~]	發展	to develope	fa ⁻ zhi [*]	發紙	to distribute paper (to students, etc.)
fa~zi	法子	method of getting something done	fan/	煩	troublesome
fan	反	oppose, overturn	fan`	飯	cooked rice; food
fan/	凡	all	fan`	犯	to break (a law, a taboo, etc.)

fan~ dui`	反對	to oppose (somebody's plan, etc.)	fan` fa`	犯法	to break the law
fan* gan* zhan` ling* jun ⁻	反感佔領軍	resent the occupying forces	fan` guan`	飯館	restaurant
fan` guar`	飯館兒	restaurant	fan- teng/	翻騰	
fan' ying`	反應	response to something	fan" zheng`	反正	either way
fang ⁻	方	square; region, place, part of the country	fang/	房	house
fang` .	放	to drive out to pasture; to put out to pasture; to release; to put, to place	fang [~]	匜—也	rectangular container for vertical storage of things
fang ⁻ bian`	方便	convenient	fang` bu' xia`	放不下	unable to put down
fang ⁻ fa [×]	方法	method	fang fang mian mian	方方面面	on all sides, in all aspects,
fang` hua ⁻ pao`	放花炮	set off fireworks	fang` jia`	放假	to be released from duties to rest, to go on vacation; a vacation
fang/jian ⁻	房間	room (in a building)	fang` mian`	方面	facet; aspect; in the field of
fang` pao`	放炮	set off firecrackers	fang` shang`	放上	put on, pour on
fang` sheng ⁻	放聲	fully release sound, sing or talk at full volume	fang" shi`	方式	style
fang` zai`	放在	put or place in, on, or at	fang/ zhi*	防止	prevent, fend off
fang/zi	房子	house	fei ⁻	E	simplified version of "to fly"
fei ⁻	飛	to fly	fei ⁻	非	anti-, contra-, un-, no, not
fei ⁻	먝	Used to represent the sound "fei"	fei`	費	fee
fei`	廢	to discard	fei ⁻ bu` ke`	非不可	it won't do not to
fei chang/	非常	extraordinary	fei` hua`	廢話	waste talk, nonsense

fei ⁻ ji ⁻	飛機	airplane	fei ji chang	飛機場	airport
fei ⁻ teng/ shu`	飛騰術	(MA technique)	fei zhou	非洲	Africa
fen ⁻	分	to divide, small division (e.g., degree, cent, a tenth, etc.)	fen`	奮	to violently use strength
fen bie/	分別	difference; to distinguish between	fen- kai-	分開	divide, separate
fen she`	分社	branch office	fen- xi(-)	分析	to analyze; an analysis
feng ⁻	丰	to penetrate	feng ⁻	封	to seal; a seal; an envelope; MW for letters
feng ⁻	風	wind	feng ⁻	瘋	insane
feng ⁻	曹	rich, opulent	feng	豐豊	
feng ⁻ shang(`) 封上	to seal up	feng ⁻ su/	風俗	custom
fo′	佛	Buddha	fo/ fa*	佛法	Buddhist law
fo/ men/	佛門	the institution of Buddhism	fou	缶	covered clay vessel
fou	否	not (classical Chinese)	fou~ ze/	否則	otherwise
fu`	父	father	fu`	付	to pay
fu/	服-肉	hand holding a seal or scepter	fu*	府	a mansion
fu` .	阜	plateau	fu ⁻	夫	adult (male) human
u/	福	good fortune	fu/	幅	MW for paintings
fu /	服	to don clothing	fu'	fu2	Picture of hand holding septre or official seal
fu/	弗	no, not (classical Chinese only)	fu/	扶	to support

fu [×]	甫	term of respect for men	fu`	負	to bear up, to support
fu`	復	to repeat, to return	fu` fang' qian'	付房錢	pay the rent
fu [×] gong ⁻	符工	working by use of symbolic content (incantations, etc.)	fu` jin`	附近	vicinity
fu` mu'	父母	father and mother, parents	fu` mu~ qin-	父母親	father and mother
fu/qi`	福氣	good fortune	fu" qian"	膚淺	superficial
fu` qin ⁻	父親	father	fu" shang`	府上	[YOUR] magnificent mansion [vs. MY humble abode, bi` she`]
fu/ wu` yuan/	服務員	attendant, waiter, steward on a plane	fu`za′	複雜	complicated
fu`za′	複雜	complicated	fu`ze/	負責	to take responsibility for; to be responsible for
fu~ zhu`	輔助	to aid	fu/zhe	*扶著	supporting
gai-	該	ought	gai`	盖	to cover
gai`	概	the general idea, an approximate account	gai" bian`	改變	to change (something)
gai~ yong`	改用	change to using	gan ⁻	甘	sweet; pleasant tasting
gan ⁻	Ŧ	to encroach upon	gan*	敢	to dare
gan	感	to feel that	gan-	乾	dry
gan*	趕	to catch up to (person or time limit)	gan`	幹	to do (frequently pejorative)
gan* dao` hai pa`	` 感到害怕	felt fear	gan' dong`	感動	to move someone emotionally
gan` huo′	幹活	to earn a living	gan~ ji/	趕集	a market
gan jing`	乾淨	clean	gan~ jue/	感覺	feeling (e.g., in your feet)

gan~ kuai`	趕快	hurry up!	gan` ma/	幹嗎	What are you doing?
gan` mang/	趕忙	hurry up and	gan` shen/mo	幹甚麼	what are [you] doing? (frequently pejorative), i.e., What the [expletive
gang ⁻	岡]	just exactly at some point	gang ⁻	鋼	steel
gang ⁻	綱	the main outline	gang ⁻	岡	mountain ridge
gang ⁻	扛	lift with 2 hands	gang" bi*	鋼筆	steel-nibbed straight pen, the kind you dip in ink
gang ⁻ cai/	剛才	just now, a moment ago	gang" hao"	剛好	just at that point, exactly at the right point; in exactly the right amount, etc.
gao ⁻	高	high, tall; [surname]	gao`	告	to tell; to indict
gao ⁻	糕	a dough or paste	gao*	搞	to do something (in Taiwan, it generally means to do something
gao" shou"	高手	a master, an expert (compare to "top gun")	gao`su	告訴	to inform
gao- su` gong- lu`	高速公路	"high speed highway" (a limited access highway designed for high speeds)	gao xing`	高興	elated
gao- xing`	高興	elated	gao" zhong"	高中	senior high school
ge ⁻	戈	halberd (a long hafted weapon like a spear, but designed for hacking	ge`	各	each and every
ge ⁻	可	elder brother	ge(`)	個	general measure word
ge(`)	個	general measure word	ge/	革	hide w/out hairs; to revolt against something
ge/	格	upright; a standard	ge/ ming`	革命	revolt; revolution
ge` wei`	各位	"each and every person of status" = Ladies and Gentlemen	ge/ yan/	格言	maxim
ge` zhong` ge` yang`	各種各樣	each and every kind and variety of	ge`zi	個子	stature
gei [*]	給	give; do for	gei~ yi~	*給以	to take something and give it to someone

gen`	艮	"hard stare" (Dictionary meaning is "hard")	gen ⁻	跟	follow; and, with
gen-	根	root; "radically," i.e., fundamentally	gen ⁻ ben ^v	根本	"root and trunk", i.e., from the very beginning, fundamentally
genT ju`	根據	based on (evidence); evidence, proof, etc.	gen ⁻ zhe	跟著	following (somebody or some action)
gen ⁻ zhe	跟者	following	geng`	更	even more
gong ⁻	エ	work	gong ⁻	功	meritorious accomplishment
gong ⁻	弓	bow	gong ⁻	公	public
gong`	共	all together	gong`	貢	to present as a tribute
gong ⁻	恭	respectful, respectfully	gong*	#	respectfully hold in both hands
gong gong`	公共	public i.e., municipal (bus, etc.)	gong- ju`	工具	tool
ji~de guan-	公開自己的觀點	Make public one's own point of view, opinions, etc.	gong ⁻ wei/	恭維	to compliment; to flatter
dian* gong`xian`	貢獻	contribution	gong` xiang`	共向	as a group directed themselves toward
gong yuan/	公園	public garden, public part	gong zhong`	公眾	the masses, the multitudes (usually refers to those in attendance at some kind of
gong zuo`	工作	work, job	gong ⁻ fu	工夫	(1) spare time (2) time devoted to learning a skill
gong ⁻ fu	功夫	time devoted to learning a skill; level of accomplishment so	gou`	夠	enough
gouř	狗	dog	gou` dang ⁻	勾當	
gou` leng~ ma	夠冷嗎	Cold enough for you?	guř	谷	valley
guř	古	ancient	gu`	故	cause, reason for something being the way it is
gu`	固	firm, steady; sure, certain;> deliberately	guř	骨	bone

gu ⁻		to overcome difficulties	gu` bu/ shang`	顧不上	unwilling or unable to take something into account; (be forced to) ignore
gu~ dai`	古代	antiquity	gu` lü`	顧慮	things to be concerned about
gu`shi	故事	a story (as in "fairy story," but also as in "That's the story of why bobcats don't	gu` wan/ pu`	古玩鋪	antique store
gu` yi`	故意	deliberately	gua-	瓜	melon
gua`	掛	to hang up	guai`	怪	anomalous, strange
guai`	夬	to judge, to decide (name of a hexagram)	guai -	乖	nice and obedient
guaiř	拐	to turn	guan ⁻	官	an official
guan	管	to manage (somebody's business), to interfere with	guan ⁻	刷	to close; to connect (as by cords tying two doors together); to lock up
guan`	貫	pierced coins strung together; anything so strung; to string them	guan`	雚	a type of water fowl, heron
guan ⁻	棺	coffin	guan ⁻	觀	to observe
guan`	貫一貝	To pierce, to string together.	guan' cai'	棺材	coffin
guan cha/	觀察	examine	guan~ jia~	管家	manage a household
guan men/	腸門	to close the door	guan- qi* lai/	關起來	to close something or somebody up
guan- xi(`)	關係	connection, relationship	guan xin	闘心	to be concerned about
guan xin	觀心	observing one's own mind (in meditation)	guan" yu'	關於	[information] pertaining to
guan zhong`	觀眾	the audience	guang ⁻	光	bright; light rays
guang ⁻ ming/	光明	brightness	guang xian`	光線	light (rays); illumination
guang yin	光陰	time	gui ⁻	圭	jade tablet

gui" .	鬼	ghost	gui`	胄	noble; precious, expensive
gui [×]	鬼	ghost	gui`	櫃	counter, countertop, (place where money is counted)
gui`	跪	to kneel	gui ⁻	歸	to return
gui~ hua`	鬼畫	fiendish paintings	gui` xia`	跪下	kneel down
gui` xing`	貴姓	(your) noble family name (is what)?	gun	滾	
gun`	棍	a club, a blugeon	gun` dan`	滾蛋	
guo*	猧-犬		guo`	過	to cross over (a bridge, some distance, some time, etc.); past (in time
guo/	國	country, nation	guoř	果	fruit
guo*	渦-水	twisted mouth (Actually only seen as a phonetic.)	guo/ cheng/	過程	a course (of development, a route, etc.)
guo` de/	過得	to pass through life in a way	guo/jia ⁻	國家	country, nation
guo` jiang~	過獎	(excessive reward =) you flatter me	guo` lai/	過來	to come over (across an intervening space)
Guo- Mo/ Ruo`	郭沫若	(a famous scholar)	guo` nian/	過年	to pass the new year
guo' wen'	國文	Chinese (a language/literature class in college)	ha ⁻	哈	(sound of laughter)
ha- ha-	哈哈	(sound of laughter)	hai`	害	to injure
hai`	亥	(one of the cyclical characters used in dates)	hai/	孩	child
hai	海	sea	hai/	孩	child
hai*	海	sea	hai`	害	to injure
hai`	咳	exclamation indicating a negative reaction to some occurrence	hai" an'	海岸	sea shore

hai~ bian-	海邊	sea side	hai' de' liao`	還得了	[would it] still be within a tญโลรลฟุต range? Could vou
hai′ hao~	還好	it is still within the bounds of what is acceptable	hai/ huan/	還	still> even more I to return something
hai` pa`	害怕	(lit., injured by fear), fearful	hai~ wan-	海灣	the Gulf
hai~ xian-	海鮮	seafood	hai/ yao`	還要	still wants to, additionally required to
hai′shi	還是	is still; (frequently, is still [better, or whatever] than the other choice; or else	hai/zi	孩子	child
hai /zi	孩子	child	han`	漢	name of a river in China; name of a dynasty; ethnic Chinese
han`	早	drought	han	喊	to call out
han ⁻	Γ	cliff	han` chao/	漢朝	the Han dynasty
han` ren/	漢人	ethnic Chinese person (not a member of some minority population of China)	han` yu`	漢語	the Chinese language
hao*	好	good	hao`	號	number (#)
hao`	號-虎	to cry out, to roar	hao'	亳	the finest hair in the coat of an animal
hao`	耗	to destroy; to lay waste; (+zi = rat)	hao' bu`	毫不	not in the slightest
hao' chu'	好處	good points, good features; advantage	hao" hen`	好恨	"good and hateful," i.e., very hateful
hao* hua`	好話	pleasant sounding words, nice things to say	hao~ ji/le	好極了	extremely good
hao` jiu` bu/ jian`	好久不見	long time no see	hao* kan`	'好看	good looking
hao~ pa`de	好怕的	to be afraid of	hao` wan'	好玩	enjoyable (activity)
hao` xiang`	好像	seems to be	hao` xiao`	好笑	funny, laughable
hao~ xie-	好些	a good many	hao~ yi`	好意	good intentions

he /	禾	"growing grain, i.e., the wheat or other plant wit full head of grain bendi	th a	合	to unite	
he/	何	what	he/	和	to harmon	nize; with, and,
he/	曷	what (classical)	he ⁻	喝	to drink	
he /	河	river	he/bi`	。何必	where is t	here any need for
he- jiu*	喝酒	drink alcoholic beverag	ge he/li`	合力	join or un cooperate	
he/ping/	和平	peace, peaceful	he/qi* lai/	合起來	join up to	gether
he/ yi*	何以	how (classical)	he/ zuo`	合作	cooperate	9
he i =	黒	black	he i ⁻	黑	black	
militaristic secret	hen		pretty (tired, etc.) [[No	ot as	hei long/	hei- 黒龍會
organization in Manchur	etc.) [[Not as	hei long/	strong as "verv" in	militaristic se	bul."	en* 很
hate	hen` hen`de	恨恨地 in	a hateful way	organization	in Manchuria hen`	恨
nmmpf!	hong/	ķι re	d		heng	哼
ack tea	hong' se`	紅色 the	e color red		hong/ cha/	紅茶
d-cooked" cuisine in ich meat, fish, doufu are arinated in soy sauce	hong/ xian`	紅線 re	d thread	-	hong/ shao ⁻	紅燒
orant, perhaps even ring, colors	hou`	後 af	t		hong/hong/lü` lü`de	紅紅綠綠
feudal rank lower than a ong)	hou`	候 tin	ne		hou/	侯
	hou`	厚 th	ick		hou	後
gret	hou` lai/	後來 aft	terwards		hou` hui*	後悔
			e back side (of a building		hou` lai/	後來
terwards	hou' mian'	eto	c.); the rear (of a column troops, etc.)		nou rui	及不

hou`tou	後頭	aft, back	hu [×]	虎	tiger
hu`	P	single-paned door	hu/	湖	lake
hu/	壺	pot (teapot, etc.)	hu ⁻	呼	to breathe (exhale)
hu ⁻	忽	sudden	hu`	互	reciprocally
hu/ bei*	湖北	Name of a province in China	hu/ bian ⁻	湖邊	lakeside
hu` kou`	户口	household (a term used in taking the census, etc.)	hu/ nan/	湖南	Name of a province in China
hu ⁻ ran/	忽然	suddenly	hu- xi-	呼吸	to breathe
hu` xiang ⁻	互相	reciprocally, mutually	hua`	化-人	(inverted picture of a human>) change, transform
hua`	話	words, language, speech	hua`	化	to transform; to change
hua-	花	flower; to expend (money)	hua`	上2	inverted /reversed "human being" character"> changed
hua`	畫	to paint, to draw; painting, drawing	hua- ban`	花瓣	petal
hua` bi*	畫筆	picture painting brush (as opposed to a paint brush or a writing brush)	hua` de/ xiang`	畫得像	able to paint or draw in such a manner as to produce a very close visual
hua ⁻ deng ⁻	花燈	decorated lamp	hua` fa'	畫法	characteristic technique of painting, method of painting
hua` feng ⁻	畫風	painting style	hua- guang-	花光	to spend entirely
hua` hua`	畫畫	to paint a picture	hua` jia-	畫家	artist
hua ⁻ qian/	花錢	to spend money	hua` shi`	畫室	studio
hua` tu/	建 圆	(painted or drawn) picture	hua` xue/	化學	chemistry
hua i `	壞	bad	huai /	裹	busom

huai' yi'	懷疑	to doubt; a doubt, a suspicion	huan*	還-逴	frightened and running wild-eyes in circles
huan ⁻	歡	to enjoy, to like	huan`	。幻	to fantasize, fantasy
huan*	澴- 水	running around wildly in circles (?)	huan`	患	mental distress; physical distress
huan`	唤	exchange, trade	huan` bing`	患病	to suffer a disease
huan/jing`	環境	environment	huan xi	歡喜	to like
huan` xiang`	幻想	fantasy	huan ying/	歡迎	to welcome
huang /	黄	yellow (and brown)	huang/shu* lang/	黄鼠狼	
huang/tu~	黄土	yellow (brown) dirt	huar`	畫兒	a painting
hui /	回	to return; MW for stories and some events	hui`	會	to meet; to link together with; to know how to, to be apt to; to be apt at, know
hui	虫	critter	hui [*]	虫	(a kind of small venomous snake) "insect radical"
hui	悔	regret	hui' da'	回答	to reply, to respond; a reply, a response
hui' de' lai'	回得來	able to return	hui/ fu`	恢複	to recover (from an illness)
hui` hua`	會話	conversation, dialog	hui` jiao`	會叫	will (most likely) bark
hui` ke` shi`	會客室	conference room	hui/ qu`	回去	go back
hui/ tou/	回頭	to turn one's head back	hui/le jia-	回了家	got back home
hun ⁻	婚	marriage	hun` dun`	混沌	chaos
hun` luan`	混亂	disorder, chaos	huo~	火	fire
huo/	活	live	huo`	或	(modern meaning) or; (original meaning and meaning as a component)

huo`	作具	merchandise	huo`	禍	disaster
huo" chai/	火柴	matches	huo~ che-	火車	train
huo′ dao` mei	/活倒霉	the spit and image of an unlucky person; to truly have wretched fortune	huo/ gai	活該	serves you right
huo` shi`	或是	or (non-exclusive or)	huo` wu`	貨物	merchandise
huo/ xiang`	活像	"the spit and image," a lifelike resemblance	huo~ xing~	火星	Mars
huo` zhe`	或者	or; perhaps	huo/zi`	活字	moveable type (for printing)
huo/zhe	活著	(being maintained in life =) living	JI*	己	self
ji-	雞	chicken	jiř	幾	X number of
11,	記	to record, to commit to memory; to remember	JI/	級	rank
Ji-	基	foundation	ji ⁻	寂	quiet, peaceful
lı,	記	to record, to commit to memory; to remember	Ji'	.級	rank
Ji`	紀	annals	Ji'	祭	to sacrifice to (ancestors, spirits, etc.)
Ji' ·	極	polar extreme	j i -	機	shuttlecock; spring of action; machine
ji ⁻	績	tasks, affairs, business done	Ji`	維	to continue
J17	急	frantic	JI'	集	to congregate
JI.	既	since	ji/	及	to catch up with (in time); [written Chinese] and
JI-	積	accumulate; accumulation	J17	疾	disease
ji`	季	a season	Ji'	即	= 就 , is just

ji` cheng/	繼承	to succeed (as king or emperor)	ji⁻ chu~	基礎	foundation
ji` de′	記得	to succeed in recalling (to remember)	ji* duan` lu`	幾段路	several sections of the road or the journey
ji duo'	激奮	rouse up (?)	ji [×] fen ⁻ zhong ⁻	幾分鐘	X minutes
ji~ge`	幾個	X number of; several, how many?	ji` gei~	寄給	to mail
ji* hao`	幾號	Xth of the month	ji ⁻ hui`	機會	confluence of springs of action = an opportunity
Ji` Ji'	技擊	technics of striking, striking techniques	ji- ji- cha- cha/	嘰嘰喳碴	(just represents the sound)
ji` ji′ shu`	技擊術	art of striking techniques	ji/ jiang ⁻	即將	in the very near future; almost ready to
Ji* Ju*	幾句	X number of phrases; several phrases	ji/ le	極了	in the extreme; extremely
ji/ li* lu*	幾里路	X number of miles, how many miles, several miles	ji- mo`	寂寞	lonesome
ji` nian`	紀念	to cherish in memory	ji* nian/ ji/	幾年級	What grade level?
ji` qiao~	技巧	techniques, gimmicks	ji`ran/	既然	since
ji` shi`	既是	since it is	ji` shu`	技術	technique
ji` tang/	祭堂	hall where sacrifices are performed, funeral home	ji- xing/	畸形	form that is the result of abnormal and therefore irregular development
ji` xu`	繼續	to continue	ji` yuan' qian'	紀元前	B.C
ji`zao`	祭灶	to sacrifice to the stove god	ji/ zheng`	急症	an illness with a sudden grave crisis
ji/ zhong	集中	to concentrate	ji` zhu`	記住	to commit firmly to memory
ji/le	極了	exceedingly	jia ⁻	家	family, home; guild
jia [*]	假	to borrow; false; vacation	jia ⁻	加	to add

jia [×]	賈	[surname]	jia`	價	value, price
jia`	嫁	for a woman to marry	jia`	架	rack, shelf
jia`	加馬	to drive (a wagon, etc.)	jia- bin-	嘉賓	honorable guests
jia` gei~	嫁給	marry to	jia` hua`	嫁壞	to have entered into a miserable marriage
jia- jia-	家家	every family	jia` qian'	價錢	price
jia ^v ru/	假如	supposing, if	jia~ zhuang`	假裝	to disguise oneself as, to assume the guise of
jia-li	家裡	home, family	jian`	見	To perceive, to see, to hear (in certain compounds), etc.; to go see someone of
jian ⁻	遂	"smithereens," to hack to pieces, tiny, mincemeat	jian ⁻	ŦŦ	even, level
jian`	件	MW: an article, an item	jian ⁻	間	interval, MW for rooms
jian ⁻	兼	to hold doubly; to hold two jobs, positions, etc.	jianř	.東	business card, calling card
jian~	的用	(a slip of bamboo used to write on), simple	jian`	賤	cheap, of low value
jian` ·	健	health(y)	jian?	爁	
jian ⁻ chi/	堅持	to hold fast (to a political position, etc.)	jian~ dan-	簡單	simple (not complex)
jian ⁻ jie ⁻	間接	indirect(ly)	jian` kang ⁻	健康	health(y)
jian" lüe`	簡略	sketchy (simplified to the point that some detail is lost)	jian` she`	建設	building
jian` shu`	劍術	swordsmanship	jian* zhi/	簡直	simply, just plain, plain old
jian` zhong`	漸重	gradually increacing in weight or importance	jian zhu she` ji` zhuan ⁻ ye`	建築設計專業	a major in architectural engineering
jiang ⁻	將	to take in hand; [title] a general or admiral; in the future	jiang ⁻	將a	general, admiral; classical equiv. of ba

jiang~	诗	to explain; an explanation; to say; to tell stories	jiang ⁻	江	river; the Yangzi River
jiang ⁻	將b	will in the future; classical form corresponding to ba*.	jiang ⁻ hu/	江湖	The Yangzi river and the great lakes along its lower course.
jiang- jun-	將軍	a general, an admiral	jiang ⁻ lai′	將來	in the future
jiang ⁻ qiang/	堅強	strong, durable	jiang` you'	醬油	soy sauce
Jiao`	пЦ	to call, to be called; to have somebody do xxx	jiao-	交	to intertwine
jiao~	角	horn (of an animal); a dime; a corner	jiao ⁻	教	to teach
j i ao*	較	as compared to	jiao- gei~	交給	hand over to
jiao ⁻ huan/	交還	hand back to someone	jiao- jie-	交接	interconnect; make (social, etc.) contact with
jiao` ke ⁻ shu ⁻	教科書	textbooks	jiao- liu''	交流	exchange (of opinions, knowledge, etc.)
jiao ⁻ qian'	交錢	to hand over money, to pay	jiao` shi`	教室	classroom
jiao` shou`	教授	professor	jiao` tang/	教堂	church
jiao- tong-	交通	communications	jiao` yuan/	教員	teaching personnel, an instructor [it's a job description not a proper
jiao~zi	餃子	Chinese ravioli	jie`	借	to lend; to borrow
jie ⁻	街	street	jie~	姐	elder sister
jie ^v	解	to dissect, to analyze	jie`	介	to aid
jie ⁻	皆	all (classical Chinese)	jie'	卻-谷	septer, symbol of authority; official seal
jie ⁻	階	horizontal layer; class (social, economical, etc.)	Jie`	界	boundary
jie'	節	an interval; a festival	jie ⁻	接	to pick someone up (at, e.g., the airport); to go meet someone

jie'	結	to tie; a knot; to set fruit; result; as a result	jie′	傑	remarkably good
jie ⁻	階		jie" fang`	解放	to liberate
jie` gei*	借給	to lend to	jie' guo`	結果	to set fruit; as a result
jie/ hun ⁻	結婚	to get married	jie~jie	姐姐	elder sister
jie ⁻ jin`	接近	nearby	jie~ jue/	解決	untangle and cut —> to solve
jie' mei'	姐妹	(older and younger) sisters	jie` qian/	借錢	borrow money
jie ⁻ shang(`)de	街上的	on the street (used where we might say "down town")	jie`shao	介紹	to introduce
jie ⁻ shou`	接受	receive	jie/shu`	結束	tie off, bring to a conclusion
jie ⁻ tou′	街頭	street	jie' zuo`	傑作	masterpiece
jie ⁻ zhe	接著	linking on to that, following next in sequence	jin-	金	gold; precious metal; metal
jin-	巾	kerchief, scarf, bandana, towel, etc.	jin-	今	today; current
jin`	進	to enter; to advance	jin-	斤	ax; Chinese pound
jin`	近	near in time, recent	jin`	盘	to exhaust
jin ⁻	津	a ford; a ferry; a river crossing point	jin~	緊	tight
jin`	禁	to prohibit	jin`	晉	to enter
jin~	僅	exactly, hardly enough; scarcely; almost, barely.	jin` bai` nian'	近百年	the most recent hundred years
jin` bu(`)	進步	advance, progress	jin` dao`	進到	to enter into
jin` dao`	進到	advance to	jin- gang- zuan`	金鋼鑽	diamond (ring)

jin- hou`	今後	from now on out	jin~ ji/	緊急	emergency
jin` kuai`	盡快	as fast as humanly possible	jin` lai/	進來	enter
jin` qu(`)	進去	go in	jin- tian-	·今天	today
jin~ zhang~	緊張	tense	jin`zhi*	禁止	to prohibit
jing ⁻	京	capital	jing ⁻	睛	еуе
jing`	淨	clean	jing [*]	景	scenery
jing ⁻	巠	underground stream	jing ⁻	經	the warp of a woven fabric; the constant; a canonical text; to pass through
jing ⁻	精	spirit; refined	jing`	竟	in the final analysis
jing~	井	well (water source)	jing ⁻ bie′	經別	cardinal branch conduits
jing ⁻ chang/	經常	in the normal order of things, ordinarily, normally	jing ⁻ guo`	經過	to pass through
jing ji`	經濟	economics	jing ⁻ jin ⁻	經筋	muscular conduits
jing li`	經歷	to pass through (life events)	jing ⁻ mo` (mai`)	經脈	the cardinal conduits
jing~ she`	憬設	come to awareness of someting and then plan	jing ⁻ shen/	精神	spirit
jing yan`	經驗	experience	jing ⁻ zuo`	静坐	to meditate
jiong ⁻	內一入	wilderness	jiu ⁻	糾-糸	intertwined vines; entangled
jiu`	就	then (can imply a very easy transition, "easy as falling off a log");	jiu`	白	mortar
jiu`	舊	old (machine, etc.)	jiu`	就	then (can imply a very easy transition, "easy as falling off a log");
Jiu"	久	a long time	jiu ^v	酒	wine

Jiu`	究	to get to the bottom of something	jiu`	救	to save
jiu ^v	九	nine	jiu ⁻	揪	lock horns, fight
jiu` jin= shan=	舊金山	San Francisco	jiu` jing`	究竟	in the final analysis
jiu`shi	就是	even in the case that	jiu`shi ta⁻	就是她	She's the one!
jiu' yang`	久仰	[I have] long looked forward to meeting you	ju ⁻	居	to reside
ju`	據	according to	ju`	· 句	phrase, sentence
ju`	劇	a play	ju'	掬	to receive things with two hands
ju*	舉	to raise up	ju` shuo	據說	according to what people say
ju`zi	句子	a sentence	juan`	倦	fatigued
jue′	覺	an awakening	jue/	決	to decide
jue/	jue2	threads cut into lengths	jue/	絕	to cut apart, to sever
jue/bu` neng	/ 絕不能	absolutely unable to	jue' de'	覺得	feel that
jue/ ding`	決定	to decide	jue/dui`	絕對	absolutely
jue/miao`	絕妙	absolutely miraculous	jun ⁻	軍	military
jun ⁻	君	prince, ruler, nobleman	jun`	菌	fungus
j un ¯	囷	cylindrical grain storage building	jun- dui`	軍隊	an army, navy, etc.
jun ren/	軍人	soldier, military person	jun- shi` ji- di`	軍事基地	military base
ka ⁻	叻	(represents the sound "ka")	kai-	開	to open

kai chu	開出	open out as	kai duan	開端	beginning point
kai- hui`	開會	open a meeting; hold a meeting; attend a meeting	kai mu`	開幕	open the stage curtain; the curtains go up
kai shi	開始	to begin	kai wan/ xiao`	開玩笑	make a joke
kai xin	開心	relieved, happy, carefree	kai ye`	開業	open (start) an enterprise
kai ye`	開業	open (start) an enterprise	kai ⁻ kai	開開	open (in a casual way)
kan`	看	to look at	kan` cheng/	看成	to (subjectively) view as; turn somebody into in one's mind
kan` dao`	看到	to spot	kan` fa`	看法	way of looking at things
kan`guo	看過	have had the experience of seeing (within a specified or understood time period)	kan` jian`	看見	see
kan`kan	看看		kan`kan	看看	take a look
kan` qi* lai/	看起來	it appears to be	kan`zhe	看著	watching, looking at
kang"	康	health(y)	kao*	烤	to roast
kao*	考	to take or to give an examination	kao` long`	靠攏	hang out near to
kao~ shi`	考試	an examination; to take or to give an examination	ke [*]	可	permissible, may; can
ke`	客	guest	ke`	課	lesson, class session
ke ⁻	科	a classification	ke`	課	lesson, class session
ke`	刻	to engrave; a quarter hour	ke*	! ज	intensifier
keř	渴	thirsty	ke" ai"	可愛	loveable
ke` ben`	課本	textbook	ke~ bu/ shi`	可不是嗎	Could it be otherwise?!?

ke` cheng/	課程	curriculum	ke` hao~	刻好	engraved to the point of
ke~ lian/	可憐	pitiful	ke* neng/	可能	possible, possibly
ke" pa"	可怕	fearsome	ke`qi(`)	客氣	"the air of a guest" = reticent, on one's best behavior, polite, reserved
ke` ren/	客人	a guest	ke~ shi(`)	可是	but
ke xue	科學	science	ke/yi*	可以	permissible, may, can
ke` zhen ⁻ bu` rong/ yi`	可真不容易	really not easy	kong ⁻	空	empty
kong*	恐	to fear; fear	kong he/	空殼	empty shell
kong kong de	空空的	totally empty	Kong [*] Ming [/]	孔明	An alternate name for Zhu-ge Liang, a great military strategist of the
kong* pa`	恐怕	fear that	kong ⁻ qi`	空氣	air, the atmosphere
kong` zhi`	控制	to control	kou*	П	mouth
kou/ ke*	口渴	to be thirsty	ku`	褲	trousers
ku ⁻	枯	withered	ku*	苦	bitter
ku ⁻	哭	to cry, to weep	ku`	庫	storage buildings for various kinds of vehicles or supplies
ku`	褲	trousers	ku`zi	褲子	trousers
kuai`	塊	a lump; a piece; a dollar	kuai`	快	fast, will happen (fast =) soon; happy
kuai`	塊	a lump; a piece; a dollar	kuai`	筷	chopsticks
kuai` le`	快樂	joy	kuai` yi` dian`	快一點	a little faster; hurry up
kuai`zi	筷子	chopsticks	kuai`zi	筷子	chopsticks

kui /	夔	One-legged, music-making, mythological creature	kui-	虧	to suffer a loss
kun`	困	difficulty	kun/ nan/	*困難	difficulty
la ⁻	拉	to pull	la	啦	Sentence ending, adds emphasis
la`	蠟	wax	la- che	拉扯	pull, drag
la` yue`	臘月	last month of the lunar year	lai/	來	motion toward the speaker (to come)
lai/ri`fang ⁻ chang/	來日方長	You have a long future before you.	lan/	蓝	blue
lan` shang ⁻	濫觴		lang/	郎	an official rank; a polite term of reference for a man (c.f., "gov'nor); in
lang/	廊	corridor, walkway	lang`	浪	wave
lang` fei`	浪費	to waste	lao*	老	old (people & some others)
lao'	勞	to burden	lao'	牢	prison
lao' ban"	老闆	proprietor	lao' ban'	老闆	proprietor
lao* da` ge-	老大哥	venerable elder brother	lao' hu`	老虎	tiger
lao~ Huang/	老黄	"Old" Huang a familiar form of address like "old chap."	lao~ jia-	老家	ancestral home
lao'jia`	勞駕	may I burden you	lao' ni* jia`	勞你駕	may I burden you
lao~ shi⁻	老師	teacher	lao* shi` zuo` zai` jia= li*	老是坐在家裡	always were (restricted to) sitting at home
lao~ Tian/	老田	Old Tian, a term of affection for some older person surnamed Tian.	lao* tou/ zi*	老頭子	old man (not a very respectful way of refering to someone)
lao* xian* sheng*	老先生	old gentleman	le	了	verb-le did it
le`	樂	happiness, joy	lei`	累	tired

lei`	類	species	leng~	冷	cold
leng~ jing`	冷静	cool/cold in attitude	H'	ħ	strength, power
li`	利	benefit; fast	H'	立	to stand; to establish
li*	裡	inside	li*	里	village; average distance between villages = "Chinese mile"
*	離-隹	mythological animal	117	・離	to leave
II'	吏	minor official	Ti`	厲	fierce
117	离	legendary animal	li*	理	to put in order; a regular order, a pattern; a "principle", i.e., the way
11.	歷	history	li*	禮	ritual
li*	李	[surname]	li" bai"	禮拜	week
li/ bu` kai ⁻	離不開	unable to leave; unable eto get away from	li/ fa*	理髮	to cut one's hair
Li~ Guo/ Rong/	李國榮	[name of a person]	li` hai`	厲害	fierce and aggressive (more than feisty)
li′kai-	離開	leave (a place); separate from (somebody)	li` liang`	力量	strength
li" mian`	裡面	inside	li`qi(`)	力氣	strength (of a person, animal)
li` shi~	歷史	history	li' wu'	禮物	gift, present
li′xiang~	理想	ideal	li~ you/	理由	reason (for something)
li [*] zhi [*]	理智	rationality, rational, rational thought	lia~	俩	the pair (of people)
lian/	連	even	lian/	連	even
lian'	廉	not greedy	lian/	憐	pity

lian`	練	practice, refine technique	lian [×]	臉	face
lian/	聯	to join together, to unite	lian' ai'	戀愛	romantic love
lian' chi	廉恥	the sense that tells one when something is shameful	lian/he/qi* lai/	聯合起來	got themselves organized as a group
lian/ luo`	聯絡	get in touch with, network with, be in contace with	lian` qi`	練氣	to temper one's lifebreath (as one tempers metal)
lian` xi/	練習	practice	lian` xi/	練習	practice
lian/ xu`	連續	in a continuous series; continuously	lian/ xu`de zhan` zheng ⁻	連續的戰爭	a continuous series of battles
lian/ye~	連也	even (is that way)	liang*	兩	a couple of
liang` .	輌	MW for automobiles	liang/	良	good
liang/kuai`	涼快	cool	liang` xiang`	亮相(像兒)	parting gesture
liang/xin ⁻	良心	conscience	liao*	聊	to chat
liaoř	了2	to put an end to some matter	liao/jie [*]	了解	to understand (through a process of sequential thinking)
lie`zai`	列在	to put into a certain list, to put into a list at a certain point	lin'	林	Grove; wood (as in "woode desk"); [a surname]
lin' ju ⁻	鄰居	neighbors	ling`	令	command
ling [*]	領	the neck; the collar; to collar or take (e.g., one's money from the bank); to	ling`	另	miscellaneous
ling' chen'	凌晨	In the early hours of the day, before sunrise	ling~ dao~	領導	leadership; to lead
ling` wai`	另外	on the side, additionally	ling~ xiu`	領袖	leader
liu/	留	to retain; to leave behind (message, etc.); to hold in place	liu/	流	to flow
liu`	六	SiX	liu'	琉-玉	a cap with pendants